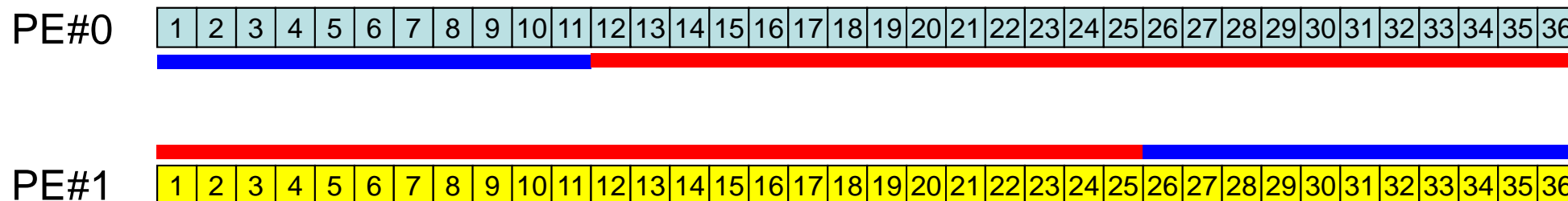


Ex.2: Send-Recv an Array (1/4)

- Exchange VEC (real, 8-byte) between PE#0 & PE#1
- PE#0 to PE#1
 - PE#0: send VEC(1)-VEC(11) (length=11)
 - PE#1: recv. as VEC(26)-VEC(36) (length=11)
- PE#1 to PE#0
 - PE#1: send VEC(1)-VEC(25) (length=25)
 - PE#0: recv. as VEC(12)-VEC(36) (length=25)



Practice: t1

- Initial status of VEC(:):
 - PE#0 VEC(1-36)= 101,102,103,~,135,136
 - PE#1 VEC(1-36)= 201,202,203,~,235,236
- Sample codes are in the following directory.
- Copy them to <\$O-S2>
- `/lustre/gt14/t14XXX/pFEM/mpi/S2`

`/lustre/gt00/z30088/class_eps/answer/t1`

Notice: Send/Recv Arrays

#PE0

send:

VEC(start_send) ~
VEC(start_send+length_send-1)

#PE1

send:

VEC(start_send) ~
VEC(start_send+length_send-1)

#PE0

recv:

VEC(start_recv) ~
VEC(start_recv+length_recv-1)

#PE1

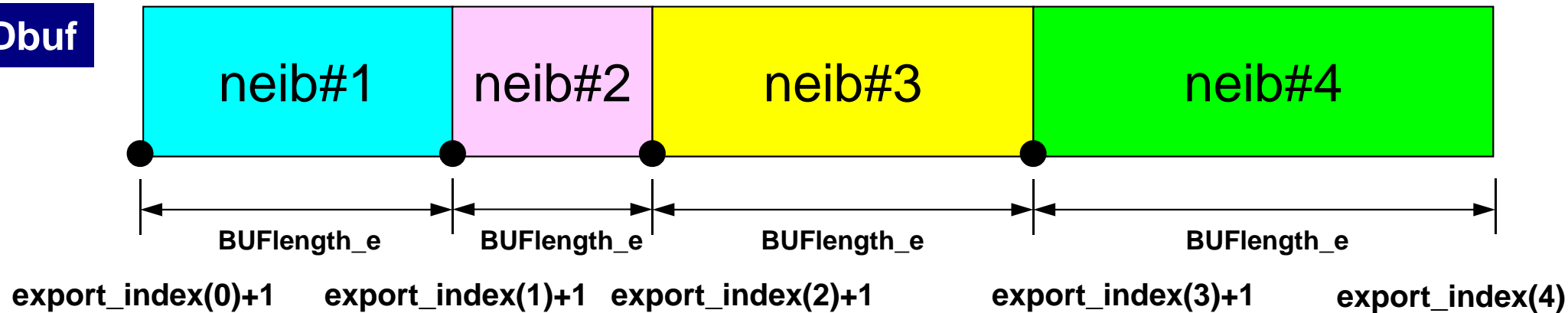
recv:

VEC(start_recv) ~
VEC(start_recv+length_recv-1)

- “length_send” of sending process must be equal to “length_recv” of receiving process.
 - PE#0 to PE#1, PE#1 to PE#0
- “sendbuf” and “recvbuf”: different address

SEND: MPI_Isend/Irecv/Waitall

SENDbuf



```
do neib= 1, NEIBPETOT
```

```
  iS_e= export_index(neib-1) + 1
```

```
  iE_e= export_index(neib )
```

```
  BUFlength_e= iE_e + 1 - iS_e
```

```
  call MPI_ISEND
```

```
&      (SENDbuf(iS_e), BUFlength_e, MPI_INTEGER,
```

```
&      NEIBPE(neib), 0, MPI_COMM_WORLD,
```

```
&      request_send(neib), ierr)
```

```
enddo
```

```
call MPI_WAITALL (NEIBPETOT, request_send, stat_recv, ierr)
```

RECV: MPI_Isend/Irecv/Waitall

```
do neib= 1, NEIBPETOT
```

```
  iS_i= import_index(neib-1) + 1
```

```
  iE_i= import_index(neib  )
```

```
  BUFlength_i= iE_i + 1 - iS_i
```

```
  call MPI_Irecv
```

```
&      (RECVbuf(iS_i), BUFlength_i, MPI_INTEGER,
```

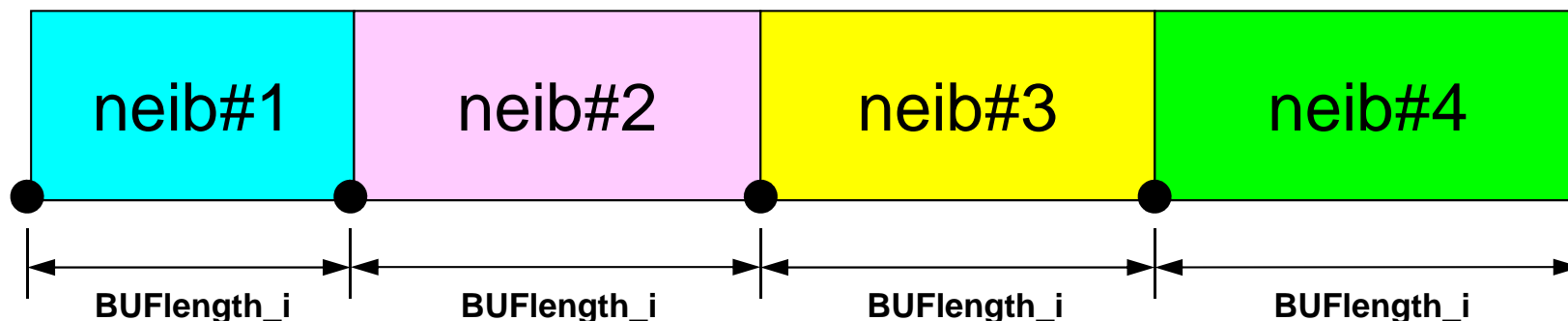
```
&      NEIBPE(neib), 0, MPI_COMM_WORLD,
```

```
&      request_recv(neib), ierr)
```

```
enddo
```

```
call MPI_WAITALL (NEIBPETOT, request_recv, stat_recv, ierr)
```

RECVbuf



import_index(0)+1 import_index(1)+1 import_index(2)+1 import_index(3)+1 import_index(4)

Example: Fortran (1/3)

Fortran

Isend/Irecv/Waitall

```
$> cd /lustre/gt14/t14XXX/pFEM/mpi/S2  
$> mpiifort -O3 ex2a.f  
$> qsub go2.sh
```

```
implicit REAL*8 (A-H,O-Z)  
include 'mpif.h'  
  
integer(kind=4) :: my_rank, PETOT, NEIB  
real (kind=8) :: VEC(36)  
  
integer(kind=4), dimension(MPI_STATUS_SIZE,1) :: stat_send  
integer(kind=4), dimension(MPI_STATUS_SIZE,1) :: stat_recv  
integer(kind=4), dimension(1) :: request_send  
integer(kind=4), dimension(1) :: request_recv  
  
integer(kind=4) :: start_send, length_send  
integer(kind=4) :: start_recv, length_recv  
  
call MPI_INIT (ierr)  
call MPI_COMM_SIZE (MPI_COMM_WORLD, PETOT, ierr )  
call MPI_COMM_RANK (MPI_COMM_WORLD, my_rank, ierr )
```

Example: Fortran (2/3)

Fortran

Isend/Irecv/Waitall

```
if (my_rank.eq.0) then
  NEIB= 1
  start_send= 1
  length_send= 11
  start_recv= length_send + 1
  length_recv= 25
  do i= 1, 36
    VEC(i)= 100 + i
  enddo
endif

if (my_rank.eq.1) then
  NEIB= 0
  start_send= 1
  length_send= 25
  start_recv= length_send + 1
  length_recv= 11
  do i= 1, 36
    VEC(i)= 200 + i
  enddo
endif

do i= 1, 36
  write (*,'(i1,a,i2,f10.0)') my_rank, ' #BEFORE# ', i,VEC(i)
enddo
```

Example: Fortran (3/3)

Fortran

Isend/Irecv/Waitall

```
call MPI_ISEND (VEC(start_send), length_send,      &
&              MPI_DOUBLE_PRECISION, NEIB, 0, MPI_COMM_WORLD, &
&              request_send(1), ierr)
call MPI_IRecv (VEC(start_recv), length_recv,      &
&              MPI_DOUBLE_PRECISION, NEIB, 0, MPI_COMM_WORLD, &
&              request_recv(1), ierr)

call MPI_WAITALL (1, request_recv, stat_recv, ierr)
call MPI_WAITALL (1, request_send, stat_send, ierr)

do i= 1, 36
  write (*,'(i1,a,i2,f10.0)') my_rank, ' #AFTER # ', i,VEC(i)
enddo

call MPI_FINALIZE (ierr)

end
```

- Portability !
- “Data (structure) is everything”... don't you agree with that ?

Results

0 #BEFORE# 1	101.
0 #BEFORE# 2	102.
0 #BEFORE# 3	103.
0 #BEFORE# 4	104.
0 #BEFORE# 5	105.
0 #BEFORE# 6	106.
0 #BEFORE# 7	107.
0 #BEFORE# 8	108.
0 #BEFORE# 9	109.
0 #BEFORE# 10	110.
0 #BEFORE# 11	111.
0 #BEFORE# 12	112.
0 #BEFORE# 13	113.
0 #BEFORE# 14	114.
0 #BEFORE# 15	115.
0 #BEFORE# 16	116.
0 #BEFORE# 17	117.
0 #BEFORE# 18	118.
0 #BEFORE# 19	119.
0 #BEFORE# 20	120.
0 #BEFORE# 21	121.
0 #BEFORE# 22	122.
0 #BEFORE# 23	123.
0 #BEFORE# 24	124.
0 #BEFORE# 25	125.
0 #BEFORE# 26	126.
0 #BEFORE# 27	127.
0 #BEFORE# 28	128.
0 #BEFORE# 29	129.
0 #BEFORE# 30	130.
0 #BEFORE# 31	131.
0 #BEFORE# 32	132.
0 #BEFORE# 33	133.
0 #BEFORE# 34	134.
0 #BEFORE# 35	135.
0 #BEFORE# 36	136.

0 #AFTER # 1	101.
0 #AFTER # 2	102.
0 #AFTER # 3	103.
0 #AFTER # 4	104.
0 #AFTER # 5	105.
0 #AFTER # 6	106.
0 #AFTER # 7	107.
0 #AFTER # 8	108.
0 #AFTER # 9	109.
0 #AFTER # 10	110.
0 #AFTER # 11	111.
0 #AFTER # 12	201.
0 #AFTER # 13	202.
0 #AFTER # 14	203.
0 #AFTER # 15	204.
0 #AFTER # 16	205.
0 #AFTER # 17	206.
0 #AFTER # 18	207.
0 #AFTER # 19	208.
0 #AFTER # 20	209.
0 #AFTER # 21	210.
0 #AFTER # 22	211.
0 #AFTER # 23	212.
0 #AFTER # 24	213.
0 #AFTER # 25	214.
0 #AFTER # 26	215.
0 #AFTER # 27	216.
0 #AFTER # 28	217.
0 #AFTER # 29	218.
0 #AFTER # 30	219.
0 #AFTER # 31	220.
0 #AFTER # 32	221.
0 #AFTER # 33	222.
0 #AFTER # 34	223.
0 #AFTER # 35	224.
0 #AFTER # 36	225.

1 #BEFORE# 1	201.
1 #BEFORE# 2	202.
1 #BEFORE# 3	203.
1 #BEFORE# 4	204.
1 #BEFORE# 5	205.
1 #BEFORE# 6	206.
1 #BEFORE# 7	207.
1 #BEFORE# 8	208.
1 #BEFORE# 9	209.
1 #BEFORE# 10	210.
1 #BEFORE# 11	211.
1 #BEFORE# 12	212.
1 #BEFORE# 13	213.
1 #BEFORE# 14	214.
1 #BEFORE# 15	215.
1 #BEFORE# 16	216.
1 #BEFORE# 17	217.
1 #BEFORE# 18	218.
1 #BEFORE# 19	219.
1 #BEFORE# 20	220.
1 #BEFORE# 21	221.
1 #BEFORE# 22	222.
1 #BEFORE# 23	223.
1 #BEFORE# 24	224.
1 #BEFORE# 25	225.
1 #BEFORE# 26	226.
1 #BEFORE# 27	227.
1 #BEFORE# 28	228.
1 #BEFORE# 29	229.
1 #BEFORE# 30	230.
1 #BEFORE# 31	231.
1 #BEFORE# 32	232.
1 #BEFORE# 33	233.
1 #BEFORE# 34	234.
1 #BEFORE# 35	235.
1 #BEFORE# 36	236.

1 #AFTER # 1	201.
1 #AFTER # 2	202.
1 #AFTER # 3	203.
1 #AFTER # 4	204.
1 #AFTER # 5	205.
1 #AFTER # 6	206.
1 #AFTER # 7	207.
1 #AFTER # 8	208.
1 #AFTER # 9	209.
1 #AFTER # 10	210.
1 #AFTER # 11	211.
1 #AFTER # 12	212.
1 #AFTER # 13	213.
1 #AFTER # 14	214.
1 #AFTER # 15	215.
1 #AFTER # 16	216.
1 #AFTER # 17	217.
1 #AFTER # 18	218.
1 #AFTER # 19	219.
1 #AFTER # 20	220.
1 #AFTER # 21	221.
1 #AFTER # 22	222.
1 #AFTER # 23	223.
1 #AFTER # 24	224.
1 #AFTER # 25	225.
1 #AFTER # 26	101.
1 #AFTER # 27	102.
1 #AFTER # 28	103.
1 #AFTER # 29	104.
1 #AFTER # 30	105.
1 #AFTER # 31	106.
1 #AFTER # 32	107.
1 #AFTER # 33	108.
1 #AFTER # 34	109.
1 #AFTER # 35	110.
1 #AFTER # 36	111.